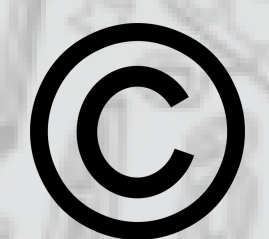




EDUKALA



 **dheerya**
foundation



ENGLISH

**1st
Grade**



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CONSONANTS AND VOWELS

- The English alphabet has 26 letters in it which consists of 5 vowels and 21 consonants
- These letters are then used to form words which in turn are used for meaningful sentences
- Vowels: A vowel is a speech sound made with your mouth fairly open
- Consonants: A consonant is a sound made with your mouth fairly closed



OBJECTIVES

- Students are able to understand and remember the consonants and vowels of the English alphabet





PRE-ASSESSMENT



- Ask the students to recite the English alphabet
- Ask the students to write the spelling of some basic words like any, house, school, notebook, etc



PRE-REQUISITES



- Cardboard sheet
- Colours
- Coloured papers
- Pencil
- Scissors
- Glue



ACTIVITY-1

ACTIVITY:

- Students will make 21 different pieces of square papers and 5 circular sheets and color and design them (teacher may help to cut or keep it ready before the class)
- Now they will write one consonant on each square shaped paper and one vowel in each circular sheet
- Now they will arrange all of these in order
- After the final corrections, the students will now paste them onto a cardboard sheet.
- The whole sheet will be decorated.



ACTIVITY-2

ACTIVITY:

- Students will be divided into two teams
- Each team will prepare a set of 20-30 or an appropriate number of simple words
- The teams will exchange the list
- A timer will be kept for 15 minutes
- The teams can divide the words among themselves and they have to write down the number of vowels and consonants and the letter used in the word.
- Example: word- cricket
- Vowels- 2 (i,e)
- Consonants- 4 (c,r,k,t)
- Number of letters used in the word: 6
- The team with the most correctly solved words will be the winner



POST ASSESSMENT

Vowels and consonants



Say the letters of the **alphabet** out loud or sing them.

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

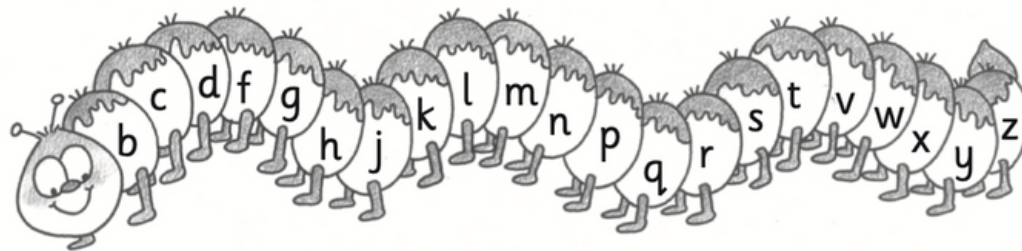
There are two kinds of letters.
These letters are **vowels**.

a e i o u y



All the other letters are **consonants**.

b c d f g h j k l m n p q r s t v w x y z



The letter **y** is special. It can be a **vowel** or a **consonant**.

Look at the **first** letters in these words. Write **v** for vowel or **c** for consonant after each one.

the end in get up

Look at the **middle** letters. Write **v** or **c** after each one.

big bus and you she

Look at the **last** letters. Write **v** or **c** after each one.

see want with who new

Vowels and Consonants

Direction: Say the sound. Colour the vowels red and consonants green.

b	f	c	i	j	g
m	a	d	y	n	s
k	v	w	p	u	o
q	t	l	e	z	h
	x	r			



RESOURCES

<https://www.greatschools.org/library/cms/83/23183.pdf>

https://englishlinx.com/cgi-bin/pdf_viewer_3.cgi?script_name=%2Fpdf%2FVowels-Consonants-Phonics-Worksheet.pdf&x=63&y=15



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